



KRUPANIDHI COLLEGE OF PHARMACY

(Approved by AICTE & PCI, New Delhi, Affiliated to RGUHS, Bengaluru)
Accredited with Grade 'A' by NAAC, Bengaluru | ISO 9001 - 2015 Certified
12/1, CHIKKA BELLANDUR, CARMELARAM POST, VARTHUR HOBLI, BANGALORE - 560 03



3.3.3 Number of books and chapters in edited volumes/books published and papers published in national/ international conference proceedings per teacher

Conference Proceeding

For the Year

2020-2021

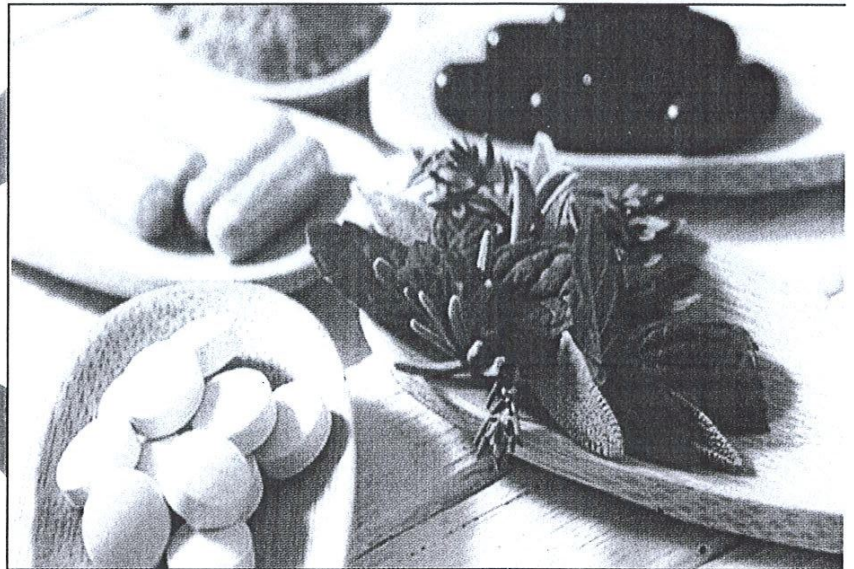
FIRST YEAR
DIPLOMA IN PHARMACY
AS PER PCI - ER 2020

PHARMACOGNOSY

Dr. KUNTAL DAS



SCAN ME
for Audio-Video



Kavi



PRAKASHAM
ADVANCEMENT OF KNOWLEDGE

20/10/22
PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Bangalore - 560 035

A TEXT BOOK OF

PHARMACOGNOSY

FIRST YEAR D. PHARM.
AS PER PCI EDUCATION REGULATIONS
(E.R. 2020)

DR. KUNTAL DAS

Professor,

Dept. of Pharmacognosy and Natural Product Chemistry

Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy,

#12/1, Chikka Bellandur, Varthur, Hobli,

Bangalore-35, Karnataka.

Price ₹ 290.00

PRINCIPAL

Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy

Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,

Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035



NIRALI
PRAKASHAN
ADVANCEMENT OF KNOWLEDGE



N6118

PHARMACOGNOSY

First Edition : October 2021
© : Author

ISBN 978-93-5451-382-4

The text of this publication, or any part thereof, should not be reproduced or transmitted in any form or stored in any computer storage system or device for distribution including photocopy, recording, taping or information retrieval system or reproduced on any disc, tape, perforated media or other information storage device etc., without the written permission of Author with whom the rights are reserved. Breach of this condition is liable for legal action.

Every effort has been made to avoid errors or omissions in this publication. In spite of this, errors may have crept in. Any mistake, error or discrepancy so noted and shall be brought to our notice shall be taken care of in the next edition. It is notified that neither the publisher nor the author or seller shall be responsible for any damage or loss of action to any one, of any kind, in any manner, therefrom. The reader must cross check all the facts and contents with original Government notification or publications.

Published By :
NIRALI PRAKASHAN
Abhyudaya Pragati, 1312, Shivaji Nagar,
Off J.M. Road, Pune - 411005
Tel - (020) 25512336/37/39
Email : niralipune@pragationline.com

Polyplate

Printed By :
YOGIRAJ PRINTERS AND BINDERS
Survey No. 10/1A, Ghule Industrial Estate
Nanded Gaon Road
Nanded, Pune - 411041

DISTRIBUTION CENTRES

PUNE

Nirali Prakashan
(For orders outside Pune)
S. No. 28/27, Dhayari Narhe Road, Near Asian College
Pune 411041, Maharashtra
Tel : (020) 24690204; Mobile : 9657703143
Email : bookorder@pragationline.com

Nirali Prakashan
(For orders within Pune)
119, Budhwar Peth, Jogeshwari Mandir Lane
Pune 411002, Maharashtra
Tel : (020) 2445 2044; Mobile : 9657703145
Email : niralilocal@pragationline.com

MUMBAI

Nirali Prakashan
Rasdharma Co-op. Hsg. Society Ltd., 'D' Wing Ground Floor, 385 S.V.P. Road
Girgaum, Mumbai 400004, Maharashtra
Mobile : 7045821020, Tel : (022) 2385 6339 / 2386 9976
Email : niralimumbai@pragationline.com

DISTRIBUTION BRANCHES

DELHI

Nirali Prakashan
Room No. 2 Ground Floor
4575/15 Omkar Tower, Agarwal
Road Darya Ganj, New Delhi
110002
Mobile : 9555778814/9818561840
Email : delhi@niralibooks.com

BENGALURU

Nirali Prakashan
Maitri Ground Floor, Jaya
Apartments, No. 99, 6th Cross, 6th
Main, Malleswaram, Bengaluru
560003 Karnataka; Mob :
9686821074
Email : bengaluru@niralibooks.com

NAGPUR

Nirali Prakashan
Above Maratha Mandir, Shop No.
3, First Floor, Rani Jhanshi
Square, Sitabuldi Nagpur 440012
(MAH)
Tel : (0712) 254 7129
Email : nagpur@niralibooks.com

KOLHAPUR

Nirali Prakashan
New Mahadvar Road, Kedar Plaza,
1st Floor Opp. IDBI Bank
Kolhapur 416 012 Maharashtra
Mob : 9850046155
Email : kolhapur@niralibooks.com

JALGAON

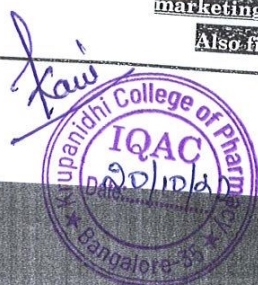
Nirali Prakashan
34. V. V. Golani Market, Navi Peth,
Jalgaon 425001, Maharashtra
Tel : (0257) 222 0395
Mob : 94234 91860
Email : jalgaon@niralibooks.com

SOLAPUR

Nirali Prakashan
R-158/2, Avanti Nagar, Near
Golden Gate, Pune Naka Chowk
Solapur 413001, Maharashtra
Mobile 9890918687
Email : solapur@niralibooks.com

marketing@pragationline.com | www.pragationline.com

Also find us on  www.facebook.com/niralibooks



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Road,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

33-5451-382-4

form or stored in any
ition retrieval system
ie written permission

s may have crept in.
n the next edition. It
loss of action to any
overnment notification or

Printed By :
S AND BINDERS
ruler Industrial Estate
Nanded Gaon Road
Nanded, Pune - 411041

n
une)
Mandir Lane
shtra
9657703145
nline.com

PUR
akashan
Mandir, Shop No.
Rani Jhanshi
Nagpur 440012
(H)
254 7129
niralibooks.com

PUR
akashan
Nagar, Near
Naka Chowk
Maharashtra
0918687
niralibooks.com

Dedicated to



*My beloved
Parents, Wife and Son*

SPECIMEN COPY
NOT FOR SALE

20/10/22

PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035



Course Outcomes: Upon successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. Identify the important/common crude drugs of natural origin.
2. Describe the uses of herbs in nutraceuticals and cosmeceuticals.
3. Discuss the principles of alternative system of medicines.
4. Describe the importance of quality control of drugs of natural origin.

This Pharmacognosy text book has listed chapter wise brief description for the readers.

Chapter-1: This topic is mainly dealing with the Definition, history, present status and scope of Pharmacognosy. The chapter has highlighted on study of Pharmacognosy with respect to origination, current status, various scopes including modern scopes are discussed for Pharmacognosy.

Chapter-2: This topic has described about classification of crude drugs with respect to alphabetical, taxonomical, morphological, pharmacological, chemical and chemotaxonomical classifications along with suitable examples.

Chapter-3: The topic of this chapter is very important that gave the preliminary idea about the quality control of crude drugs. It deals with the different methods of adulterations drug evaluation with their importance. These are the basic parts of the herbal drug standardization.

Chapter-4: This part has discussed about brief outline of occurrence, distribution isolation, general identification tests, therapeutic activity and pharmaceutical applications of some important plant secondary metabolites viz. alkaloids, terpenoids, glycosides, volatile oils, tannins and resins.

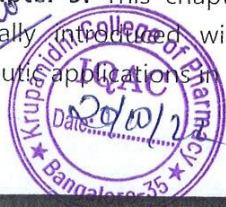
Chapter-5: This chapter is the major part that covered 45% of the syllabus. It has described about biological source, chemical constituents and therapeutic efficacy of some important selected herbal crude drugs based on the categories of therapeutic efficacy.

Chapter-6: This chapter described the importance of plant originated fibers and their applications in surgical dressings, with special interest of sutures (Surgical Catgut and Ligatures).

Chapter-7: This chapter is the new addition in the syllabus that deals with the basic principle involved in the traditional medicine systems like; Ayurveda, Siddha, Unani and Homeopathy and also some preparation of Ayurvedic formulations.

Chapter-8: This chapter is a new addition with respect to the Role of medicinal and aromatic plants in national economy and their export potential.

Chapter-9: This chapter is a new addition that deals with herbs as health food. It specifically introduced with the details of nutraceutical and their classifications and their therapeutic applications in brief.



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

Syllabus

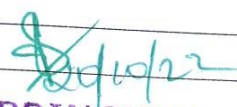
PHARMACOGNOSY - THEORY

Course Code: ER20-13T

75 Hours (3 Hours/wee

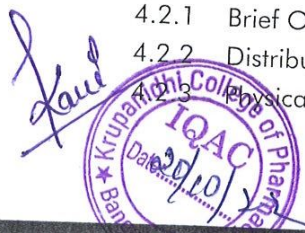
Chapter	Topic	Hour
1.	Definition, history, Present Status and Scope of Pharmacognosy	2
2.	Classification of drugs: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Alphabetical • Taxonomical • Morphological • Pharmacological • Chemical • Chemo-taxonomical 	4
3.	Quality control of crude drugs: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Different methods of adulteration of crude drugs • Evaluation of crude drugs 	6
4.	Brief outline of occurrence, distribution, isolation, identification tests, therapeutic activity and pharmaceutical applications of alkaloids, terpenoids, glycosides, volatile oils, tannins and resins.	6
5.	Biological source, chemical constituents and therapeutic efficacy of the following categories of crude drugs.	30
	Laxatives	Aloe, Castor oil, Ispaghula, Senna
	Cardiotonic	Digitalis, Arjuna
	Carminatives and G.I. regulators	Coriander, Fennel, Cardamom, Ginger, Clove, Black Pepper, Asafoetida, Nutmeg, Cinnamon
	Astringents	Myrobalan, Black Catechu, Pale Catechu
	Drugs acting on nervous system	Hyoscyamus, Belladonna, Ephedra, Opium, Tea leaves, Coffee seeds, Coca
	Anti-hypertensive	Rauwolfia
	Anti-tussive	Vasaka, Tolu Balsam
	Anti-rheumatics	Colchicum seed
	Anti-leishmaniasis	Vinca, Podophyllin




PRINCIPAL
 K. J. Somaiya Institute of Pharmacy
 Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
 Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

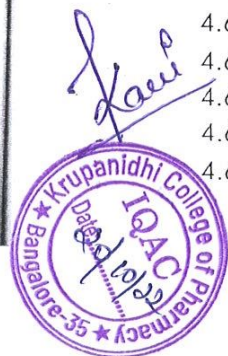
Contents

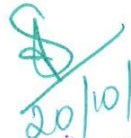
1. Definition, History, Present Status and Scope of Pharmacognosy	1.1 - 1.14
1.1 Introduction	1.1
1.2 Definition	1.2
1.3 History	1.2
1.3.1 According to Old History	1.3
1.3.2 Modern Pharmacognosy	1.3
1.3.3 Present Status of Pharmacognosy	1.5
1.4 Scope of Pharmacognosy	1.6
1.5 Applications of Pharmacognosy	1.8
• General Knowledge	1.12
• Review Questions	1.13
	1.14
2. Classification of Drugs	2.1 - 2.12
2.1 Introduction	2.1
2.2 Classification	2.1
• General Knowledge	2.2
• Review Questions	2.9
	2.12
3. Quality Control and Crude Drugs	3.1 - 3.26
3.1 Quality Control	3.1
3.2 Adulteration of Crude Drugs	3.1
3.2.1 Objectives	3.2
3.2.2 Conditions of Adulteration	3.2
3.2.3 Types of Adulteration	3.2
3.3 Substitution	3.4
3.3.1 Reasons for Substitution	3.6
3.3.2 Types of Substitution	3.6
3.4 Method of Detection of Adulteration and Substitution	3.7
3.5 Evaluation of Crude Drugs	3.8
• General Knowledge	3.9
• Review Questions	3.26
	3.26
4. Brief Description about Plant Secondary Metabolites	4.1 - 4.38
4.1 Introduction	4.1
4.2 Alkaloids	4.1
4.2.1 Brief Outline of Occurrence	4.2
4.2.2 Distribution	4.2
4.2.3 Physical Properties	4.2
	4.2



20/10/22
PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

	4.2.4	Chemical Properties	4.2
	4.2.5	Classification	4.3
	4.2.6	General Extraction Methods	4.7
	4.2.7	Isolation and Purification	4.9
	4.2.8	Chemical Tests	4.9
	4.2.9	Functions in Plant Body	4.11
	4.2.10	Pharmaceutical and Therapeutic Activity	4.11
	4.3	Glycosides	4.12
	4.3.1	Occurrence	4.12
	4.3.2	Distribution	4.12
	4.3.3	Physical Properties	4.12
	4.3.4	Chemical Properties	4.13
	4.3.5	Classification	4.13
	4.3.6	General Extraction	4.17
	4.3.7	Identification Tests	4.18
	4.3.8	Therapeutic Activity	4.19
	4.3.9	Pharmaceutical Applications	4.20
	4.4	Terpenoids	4.20
	4.4.1	Occurrence	4.20
	4.4.2	Distribution	4.20
	4.4.3	Classification	4.21
	4.4.4	Isolation	4.21
	4.4.5	Identification Tests	4.21
	4.4.6	Therapeutic Application	4.22
	4.5	Volatile Oils	4.22
	4.5.1	Occurrence	4.22
	4.5.2	Properties	4.22
	4.5.3	Extraction	4.22
	4.5.4	Applications of Essential Oils	4.23
	4.6	Tannins	4.24
	4.6.1	Occurrence	4.24
	4.6.2	Distribution	4.24
	4.6.3	Physical Properties	4.24
	4.6.4	Chemical Properties	4.25
	4.6.5	Classification	4.25
	4.6.6	Extraction and Isolation	4.29
	4.6.7	Identification Tests or Chemical Tests	4.29
	4.6.8	Therapeutic Activity	4.30
	4.6.9	Pharmaceutical Applications	4.30
Diagnosis 1.1 - 1.14			
1.1			
1.2			
1.3			
1.3			
1.5			
1.6			
1.8			
1.12			
1.13			
1.14			
2.1 - 2.12			
2.1			
2.2			
2.9			
2.12			
3.1 - 3.26			
3.1			
3.2			
3.2			
3.2			
3.4			
3.6			
3.6			
3.7			
3.8			
3.9			
3.26			
3.26			
4.1 - 4.38			
4.1			
4.2			
4.2			
4.2			
4.2			




 20/10/22
PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Marthi Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

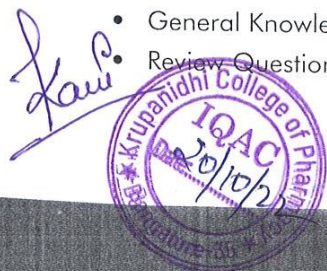
4.7 Resins	4.30
4.7.1 Occurrence	4.31
4.7.2 Distribution	4.31
4.7.3 Extraction and Isolation	4.31
4.7.4 Occurrence in Plants	4.32
4.7.5 Properties	4.32
4.7.6 Chemistry	4.32
4.7.7 Sources of Resins	4.33
4.7.8 Classification of Resins	4.34
4.7.9 Advantages of Oleoresins	4.35
4.7.10 Chemical Tests	4.36
4.7.11 Therapeutic Activity	4.36
4.7.12 Pharmaceutical Applications	4.36
• General Knowledge	4.37
• Review Questions	4.38
5. Individual Crude Drugs	5.1 - 5.60
5.1 Laxatives	5.1
5.2 Cardiotonics	5.4
5.3 Carminatives and G.I. Regulators	5.7
5.4 Astringent	5.14
5.5 Drugs Acting on Nervous System	5.16
5.6 Anti-Hypertensive Drugs	5.23
5.7 Antitussive Drugs	5.24
5.8 Antirheumatics	5.25
5.9 Anti-Tumour Drugs	5.26
5.10 Antidiabetics	5.28
5.11 Diuretics	5.30
5.12 Anti-Dysentric	5.32
5.13 Antiseptics and Disinfectants	5.33
5.14 Antimalarials	5.37
5.15 Oxytocic	5.39
5.16 Vitamins	5.41
5.17 Enzymes	5.42
5.18 Pharmaceutical Aids	5.45
5.19 Miscellaneous	5.51
• General Knowledge	5.56
• Review Questions	5.59



20/10/22

PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

4.30	6. Plant Fibres and Surgical Dressings	6.1 - 6.20
4.31	6.1 Introduction	6.1
4.31	6.2 Natural Fibres	6.2
4.31	6.3 Manmade Fibres	6.2
4.31	• General Knowledge	6.18
4.32	• Review Questions	6.19
4.32	7. Traditional Systems of Medicines and Ayurvedic Formulations	7.1 - 7.16
4.32	7.1 Basic Principles Involved in the Traditional Systems of Medicine	7.1
4.33	7.1.1 Ayurveda	7.2
4.34	7.1.2 Siddha	7.4
4.35	7.1.3 Unani	7.5
4.36	7.1.4 Homeopathy	7.7
4.36	7.2 Method of Preparation of Ayurvedic Formulations	7.9
4.36	7.2.1 Aritha and Asava	7.9
4.37	7.2.2 Ghutika	7.11
4.38	7.2.3 Taila	7.12
5.1 - 5.60	7.2.4 Churna	7.12
5.1	7.2.5 Lehya	7.13
5.4	7.2.6 Bhasma	7.14
5.7	• General Knowledge	7.15
5.14	• Review Questions	7.16
5.16	8. Importance of Medicinal and Aromatic Plants in India	8.1 - 8.10
5.23	8.1 Introduction	8.1
5.24	8.2 Medicinal and Aromatic Plants	8.1
5.25	8.3 Importance of Some Common Plants in Therapeutic Field	8.3
5.26	8.4 Biomass of Medicinal and Aromatic Plants	8.5
5.28	• General Knowledge	8.10
5.30	• Review Questions	8.10
5.32	9. Herbs as Health Food	9.1 - 9.16
5.33	9.1 Introduction	9.1
5.37	9.2 Nutraceuticals	9.2
5.39	9.3 Probiotics	9.4
5.41	9.4 Dietary Fibres	9.5
5.42	9.5 Prebiotics	9.6
5.45	9.6 Antioxidants	9.7
5.51	9.7 Spirulina	9.9
5.56	9.8 Carotenoids	9.10
5.59	9.9 Soya	9.12
	9.10 Garlic	9.13
	• General Knowledge	9.15
	• Review Questions	9.16



20/10/22

Principal
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Road,
Varthur Hobli - Bangalore - 560 035

Herbal Drug Technology

Dr. Suresh Kumar, working as Assistant Professor at Department of Pharmaceutical Sciences and Drug Research, Punjabi University, Patiala, has done M. Pharmacy and Ph.D. (Pharmacognosy) from Panjab University, Chandigarh. Dr. Suresh has worked as Research Executive in NPRD division of Patiala Biotech Limited, Ludhru. Dr. Suresh is having 18 years of teaching and research experience. Dr. Suresh has guided 31 M. Pharm. Students and 01 Ph.D. students.



Dr. Reecha Madaan, working as Professor at Chitkara College of Pharmacy, Chitkara University, Punjab, India, has done M. Pharm. from Panjab University, Chandigarh and Ph.D. from NIMS University, Jaipur. She has 18 years of teaching and research experience. Her research area includes exploring traditional plants for various pharmacological activities and role of natural polymers, gums and mucilage as pharmaceutical excipients in Drug delivery. She has guided 5 PG students and 01 Ph.D. student.

Dr. Raman Dang, working as Principal & Professor of KLE College of Pharmacy, Bengaluru, has done M. Pharmacy from Jamia Hamdard and Ph.D. from Bangalore University. He has 27 years of rich experience in teaching, research and administration. His research areas include In-vitro Cultures, Standardization and Validation of Medicinal Plants, Exploring traditional plants and equating to Science. He has guided nearly 18 Post Graduates and 5 Research Scholars for the award of their Ph.D.



Dr. Deepak Kumar, working as Assistant Professor at Akal College of Pharmacy and Technical Education, Mastuana Sahib, Sangrur, has done M. Pharmacy (Pharmacognosy) from Panjab University, Chandigarh and Ph.D. from Punjabi University Patiala. Dr. Deepak has worked as Research Fellow at UGC and DST funded Research Projects. Dr. Deepak is having 09 years of teaching and research experience. Dr. Deepak has been guiding 05 M. Pharm. and 02 Ph.D. students. He has published 38 research papers in national and international journals of repute.

Unnati Publications

9, Sona Enclave, **PRINCIPAL** Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
 Modinagar (Chikabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
 Ph: 0991743 Vartur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035
 unnati.publications@gmail.com

ISBN 9789384875374



9 789384 875374

HERBAL DRUG TECHNOLOGY

(A complete text book for B.Pharm VIth semester students as per syllabus prescribed by
Pharmacy Council of India)

PREMIERE EDITION

Dr. Suresh Kumar,

M.Pharm, Ph.D.

Deptt. of Pharmaceutical Sciences and Drug Research
Punjabi University, Patiala

Dr. Reecha Madaan

M.Pharm, Ph.D.

Chitkara College of Pharmacy,
Chitkara University, Punjab

Dr. Raman Dang

M.Pharm, Ph.D.

Principal and Professor
KLE College of Pharmacy,
Bengaluru, Karnataka

Dr. Deepak Kumar

M.Pharm, Ph.D.

Assistant Professor,
Akal College of Pharmacy and Technical Education,
Sangrur, Punjab



UNNATI PUBLICATIONS

9, Sona Enclave, Modinagar (U.P.) 201204

unnati.publications@gmail.com

PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

[Handwritten signature]

Preface...

With the passage of time, the subject Pharmacognosy has evolved as multidisciplinary subject covering plant drug standardization, phytochemistry, plant biotechnology, nutraceuticals, cosmeceuticals, herbal drug interactions, clinical trials, novel drug delivery systems, etc. The demand for herbal raw material, herbal products / preparations, nutraceuticals / dietary supplements and herbal based cosmeceuticals has increased enormously worldwide. The reasons behind the increase in demand of such products are the growing awareness about side effects of allopathic medicines and safety with medicinal benefits of herbal products. The herbal drug industries are rapidly growing to meet demands of consumers, and this has created huge pressure on industries to set up their R & D sectors for developing quality herbal products to meet global standardization processes. The regulatory authorities have laid down regulations for good manufacturing practices and good clinical practices of herbal products.

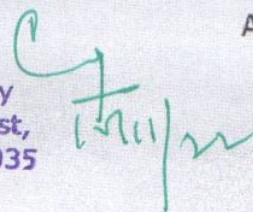
This book has been designed to cover syllabus of Herbal Drug Technology for B. Pharmacy VIth semester students as per Pharmacy Council of India. It comprises 13 chapters of 5 units from introduction of herbal products to current relevant concepts of Pharmacognosy. The book focuses on development of herbal formulations by traditional systems (Ayurveda, Unani or Siddha), conventional methods (tablets, capsules, syrups, etc.) and novel drug delivery systems (Phytosomes). It covers the use of herbal raw materials / herbal excipients in herbal industries producing standardized galenicals (extracts, powders, tinctures, etc.), traditional medicines (AYUSH products), phytopharmaceuticals, herbal teas, nutraceuticals, health or functional foods, dietary supplements, herbal cosmetics, formulated drugs containing isolated pure active compounds (quinine, reserpine, digoxin, etc.) and semisynthetic drugs made from intermediates (citral, diosgenin, etc.). The roles and responsibilities of National regulatory authorities, and Schedule T and Z applicable to herbal drugs have been included in this book. The guidelines prescribed by global authorities such as WHO and ICH for the assessment of herbal drugs have also been discussed. The book emphasises challenges and problems associated with herbal products such as drug interactions, stability testing and patent related issues in detail.

5 June 2020

α

PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

AUTHORS



Contents...

Pages

UNIT I

CHAPTER 1	Herbs as Raw Materials	1-13
CHAPTER 2	Biodynamic Agriculture	14-40
CHAPTER 3	Indian Systems of Medicine	41-58

UNIT II

CHAPTER 4	Nutraceuticals	59-87
CHAPTER 5	Herbal-Drug and Herb-Food Interactions	88-108

UNIT III

CHAPTER 6	Herbal Cosmetics	109-142
CHAPTER 7	Herbal Excipients	143-169
CHAPTER 8	Herbal Formulations	170-187

UNIT IV

CHAPTER 9	Evaluation of Drugs	188-246
CHAPTER 10	Patenting and Regulatory Requirements of Natural Products	247-270
CHAPTER 11	Regulatory Issues	271-281

UNIT V

CHAPTER 12	General Introduction to Herbal Industry	282-297
CHAPTER 13	Schedule T – Good Manufacturing Practice of Indian Systems of Medicine	298-313



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
V. thur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035



KRUPANIDHI
COLLEGE OF PHARMACY

NAAC "A" Accredited

KRUPACON PHARMA

Innovation in healthcare - making a difference together

3rd GLOBAL ONLINE CONFERENCE & WORKSHOP ON DRUG DEVELOPMENT 4.0: EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES

CHIEF GUEST



Prof. Dr. B Suresh

President- Pharmacy Council of India,
New Delhi-110020
Pro-Chancellor- JSS Academy of Higher
Education and Research, Mysuru, India.

CHIEF PATRONS



Prof. Dr. Suresh Nagpal
Chairman,
Krupanidhi Educational Trust



Mrs. Geetha Nagpal
Vice-Chairperson,
Krupanidhi Educational Trust

Signature



20/10/22
PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560

July 2nd & 3rd, 2021
01.30PM Onwards

41. Pharmacokinetic evaluation of dihydropyrimidine derivative and its enantiometric separation by liquid chromatographic method 43
- Chiriki Devi Sri, B. M. Gurupadayya, B. R. Prasantha Kumar
42. Design and Synthesis of 3(H)-substituted quinazolinones as Potent DHFR inhibitors with Anti-breast cancer activity 44
- Gnana RubaPriya.M, PT Perumal, Santhosh Kumar S, Murugan V, Pratheksha
43. Analytical QbD Assisted Design and Development of Micro Dissolution Experiment for Evaluation of pH Dependent Interactions of Alectinib 45
- K. Druga Deepthi, Prajakta Patil, Mrunal Desai, Jagadish P.C
44. Molecular docking analysis of Plasmodium falciparum dihydroorotate dehydrogenase pf DHODH with antimalarial drugs and an adjuvant 46
- V.V. Nishanth G, Prabitha P, B. M. Gurupadayya
45. In-Silico investigation of Mode of Action of certain isolated compounds of Tephrosia species as antihyperlipidemic agents 47
- Vimal John Samuel, VedigounderMurugan, AgasaRamu Mahesh, Sagar Panagante
46. Impurity profiling, forced degradation studies of teneligliptin by RP-UFLC method and prediction of impurity toxicity 48
- Mounika.P, Anand Kumar Tengli
47. Repurposing of Isolated Phytochemicals for Its Antiviral Activity against SARS COVID-19 Through In- Silico Evaluation 49
- AR Mahesh, Kunal Ganna, Monisha HN, LL Anusha, Namratha V, Manoj Kumar
- ✓ 48. Development of new stability indicating high performance liquid chromatography method for the simultaneous estimation of Empagliflozin, Linagliptin and Metformine combination in bulk and marketed formulations 50
- Sonam Prabhu, Kavitha AN, Sudha Chaitanya
49. Molecular Docking and ADME Study of Benzimidazole Derivatives for Anti-tubercular Activity 51
- Pratheksha S, Gnana RubaPriya.M, Nikhil M, NehaSingh, PriyaAdhikari, Nandish B
50. Structure based pharmacophore modelling approach for the design, synthesis and evaluation of PPAR gamma binding activity of 2-thioxo-4-thiazolidinone derivatives 52
- Prabitha P, B R Prashantha Kuma
51. A promising In Silico protocol to design novel PPAR- γ antagonist for their anticancer activity 53
- Yuvaraj S, T DuraiAnanda Kumar, DhivyaShanmugarajan, and B. R. Prashantha Kumar
52. Analytical method development and validation by RP-HPLC method for the determination of related substances in Florfenicol injection for veterinary use 54
- NamrathaAmadik, P Meghana & T. M. Pramod Kumar
53. Impurity profiling, forced degradation studies of Teneligliptin by RP-UFLC method and prediction of impurity toxicity 55
- Mounika.P, Anand Kumar Tengli



20/10/22

PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

Development of new stability indicating high performance liquid chromatography method for the simultaneous estimation of Empaglifocin, Linagliptin and Metformine combination in bulk and marketed formulations

Sonam Prabhu*, Kavitha AN, Sudha Chaitanya

Department of Quality Assurance, Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy, Bengaluru

ABSTRACT

The main objective of the present research work was to develop and validate HPLC method for simultaneous estimation of Empaglifocin, Linagliptin and Metformin combination in bulk and marketed formulations. A liquid chromatographic system equipped with a C18 column (250X4.6mm,2.5µm) as stationary phase, a Gradient pump and photodiode array detector was used in the present study. The mobile phase used was a mixture solution of 40% Phosphate buffer and 60% Acetonitrile at a flow rate of 0.1 ml/min. The detection was performed at 270 nm. EM power Pro software was used to analyze experimental observations. The calibration plot was linear over the concentration range of 0.5-3µg/ml with, LOD & LOQ for Empaglifocin, Linagliptin and Metformin were found to be 0.02 & 0.06µg/ml, 0.01 & 0.03µg/ml, and 0.98 & 2.98µg/ml respectively. Accuracy and Precision of the proposed method was evaluated by recovery studies, where the % recovery of Empaglifocin, Linagliptin and Metformin was found to be 100.10%, 99.74% and 99.56% respectively. The performance of the proposed method was validated for linearity, accuracy, precision, and robustness. The proposed method was successfully validated for the simultaneous estimation of Empaglifocin, Linagliptin and Metformin combination in bulk and marketed formulations. The developed HPLC method can be applied for simultaneous estimation of Empaglifocin, Linagliptin and Metformin combination in bulk and marketed formulations.

Keywords: HPLC, ICH, Empaglifocin, Linagliptin, Metformin



20/10/22
PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035



KRUPANIDHI
COLLEGE OF PHARMACY

NAAC "A" Accredited

KRUPACON PHARMA

Innovation in healthcare - making a difference together

3rd GLOBAL ONLINE CONFERENCE & WORKSHOP ON DRUG DEVELOPMENT 4.0: EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES

CHIEF GUEST

Prof. Dr. B Suresh

President- Pharmacy Council of India,
New Delhi-110020
Pro-Chancellor- JSS Academy of Higher
Education and Research, Mysuru, India.



CHIEF PATRONS



Prof. Dr. Suresh Nagpal
Chairman,
Krupanidhi Educational Trust



Mrs. Geetha Nagpal
Vice-Chairperson,
Krupanidhi Educational Trust

PRINCIPAL

Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 077



July 2nd & 3rd, 2021
01.30PM Onwards

- Ann Vazhayil Kuruvilla, M Ramesh
- ✓ 13. Cross – sectional survey on assessment of awareness, attitude, risk perception and preventive behaviour of Indian public towards the COVID - 19 pandemic 14
- DezneyRemica Fernandes, Abisha Mable Priya A
14. The Role of Body Mass Index Causing Depression in Women: An Observation from Weight Reduction Trial 15
- Ranakishor Pelluri, Kongara Srikanth, Jithendra Chimakurthy and Shriram Mahadevan, Vanitha Rani Nagasubramanian
15. Prevalence and clinical features associated with polycystic ovarian syndrome among working women 16
- Swathi Kiran B.S, Madhu Shree. I
16. A study of fixed drug combinations of analgesics available in India 17
- Praveena K.S, Shruti Pradhan, OvahOfuoma, Shwetha S, Prasad Leander Samson, Sapna K Dongre
- ✓ 17. Psychotropic Drug Usage and The Risk of Respiratory Disorders in Patients with Psychiatric Disturbances - A Cross Sectional Study 18
- Ms. Elsa Jacob, Ms. Abhirami Eby, Samuel Gideon George P
- ✓ 18. Effect of Human Carboxylesterase I (hCES1) Genetic Variations on Treatment Response to Dabigatran Etexilate and Clopidogrel in Patients with Thromboembolic Disorders A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis 19
- Miss. Shiji John, Miss. Shyno Abraham, Samuel Gideon George P
19. Assessment of Knowledge, Attitude and Practice on COPD and COVID-19 among students and professionals from pharmacy/health sciences background 20
- Santosh Basavaraj Patil, Pramod Gadad
20. Psychotropic Drug Usage and The Risk of Respiratory Disorders in Patients with Psychiatric Disturbances - A Cross Sectional Study 21
- Elsa Jacob, Abhirami Eby, Samuel Gideon George P
21. Cynodondactylon L attenuates β 1-42 amyloid content in scopolamine induced amnesic rats 22
- Laxmi Pattanashetti, B. M. Patil 1, Harsha V Hegde 2
22. Assessment of anti-mutagenic activity of Malus domestica Borkh. by Micronucleus test and chromosomal aberration test 23
- Medicherla Sai Prathima, Kesarla Bhavani
23. Neuroprotective activity of Matricaria recutita L. against Alzheimer's disease 24
- Lingaraj Anwal, Shubham Teli, Krishnaraj Parit, Mallappa Shalavadi, V.M. Chandrashekhar
24. Studying gene mutation in the acquisition of Fluoroquinolone resistance in uropathogenic E coli 25
- Venkat Earny, Venkatesh Kamath B, Kanav Khera
25. Effect of Madhuca longifolia bark extract against experimentally induced rheumatoid arthritis in rats 26
- Chaithra K, Remi Liza George, Jyothi Y
26. Combined efficacy of Decalepis nervosa and vitamin K2 in aluminium chloride induced neurotoxicity 27
- Saira Khan, Anusha J R, Rajendra Sandur V



20/10/22

PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

Effect of Human Carboxylesterase 1 (hCES1) Genetic Variations on Treatment Response to Dabigatran Etexilate and Clopidogrel in Patients with Thromboembolic Disorders - A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis

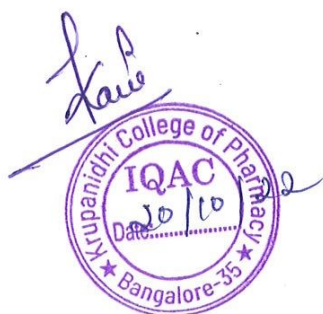
Miss. Shiji John, Miss. Shyno Abraham, Samuel Gideon George P

Department of Pharmacy Practice, Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy, Bengaluru,

ABSTRACT

Several studies have demonstrated that the effect of non-synonymous single nucleotide polymorphisms (nsSNP) of the human carboxylesterase (hCES) gene have altered the pharmacokinetics and/or clinical response of the drug. The safety and efficacy of hCES enzyme metabolized anti-platelets such as Dabigatran Etexilate Mesylate and Clopidogrel, in subjects carrying the Non-synonymous genetic variations remain controversial. In this study, we compared the effect of hCES1 enzyme genetic variation of Dabigatran and Clopidogrel by a systematic review and meta-analysis. Clinicians will be able to tailor as well as customize the dose & frequency to the needs of individual patients through careful assessment and routine genotyping. Aim – To compare the effects of Human Carboxylesterase 1 (hCES1) Genetic polymorphisms on Treatment Response to Dabigatran Etexilate and Clopidogrel. A literature search was performed using PubMed, Embase, Cochrane Central Register of Controlled Trials, Google Scholar, Medscape, LILACS and Scopus databases. The study included patients prescribed with Dabigatran Etexilate and Clopidogrel in various doses for thromboembolic disorders. Data synthesis included assessment of Hardy Weinberg Equilibrium (HWE) value followed by assessment of inter-rater agreement by 3 individual reviewers using Rayyan QCRI and heterogeneity assessment along with other statistical analysis was performed using Cochrane Review Manager 5.0 and R 4.0.3. The reported outcomes were systematically reviewed. A total of 6 case-control studies were included matching all meta-analysis inclusion/exclusion criteria. In case of Dabigatran Etexilate, the control group was associated with decreased risk of bleeding when compared with the case group for rs2244613 (nsSNP), wherein $I^2 = 54%$ with 95% confidence interval and $p < 0.1$, this indicated that statistical significance between rs. 2244613 and risk of bleeding were observed. However, significant statistical association between nsSNP and Clopidogrel associated bleeding was not observed. According to the findings of our Meta-analysis, due to the limited number of sample sizes and constrained number of studies conducted, analysis was carried out for rs2244613 (nsSNP) which revealed that Dabigatran had lower risk of bleeding in homozygous population and a promising as well as a favorable safety profile. Whereas, in case of Clopidogrel, theoretical studies shows that CES1 genetic variations increases the efficacy of Clopidogrel-active metabolite, but statistical results were insignificant and hence further studies have to be conducted to prove the theoretical statement.

Keywords - Carboxylesterase, Clopidogrel, Dabigatran Etexilate, Genetic, Genetic Variation, Meta-analysis, Polymorphism, rs2244613, Single Nucleotide.



Handwritten signature and date '20/10/22' in green ink.
PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

3.3.3
20-21



KRUPANIDHI
COLLEGE OF PHARMACY



NAAC "A" Accredited

KRUPACON PHARMA

Innovation in healthcare - making a difference together

3rd GLOBAL ONLINE CONFERENCE & WORKSHOP ON DRUG DEVELOPMENT 4.0: EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES

CHIEF GUEST

Prof. Dr. B Suresh



President- Pharmacy Council of India,
New Delhi-110020
Pro-Chancellor- JSS Academy of Higher
Education and Research, Mysuru, India.

CHIEF PATRONS



Prof. Dr. Suresh Nagpal
Chairman,
Krupanidhi Educational Trust



Mrs. Geetha Nagpal
Vice-Chairperson,
Krupanidhi Educational Trust



20/07/21
PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

July 2nd & 3rd, 2021
01.30PM Onwards

87. Formulation development and evaluation of fast dissolving oral films of guaifenesin 91
 - Jiji Jose, Nadiya N, Lal Prasanth ML, Shibu Prasanth CR
88. Qualification of central animal facility 92
 - P. Nimisha, Nagendra S, Pramod Kumar T M, Hemanth Kumar S
- ✓ 89. Microsponges mediated delivery of mesalmine for anti-inflammatory therapy of colon 93
 - Naveena Katta, Preethi Sudheer, Kundan Varma
90. Process validation of deracoxib chewable tablets 94
 - Praveen S., Chinta Sharvani, Vikas Jain
91. Nanosuspensions in drug delivery: a zip tool between conventional and innovative pharmaceutical formulations 95
 - Chandrashekhar D. Nayak, Arshad Bashir Khan
92. Scientific Benefit of Polymer boosting its prerequisite study in Human Intestinal Fluid 96
 - Akhila A R, P K Kulkarni
93. Formulation development of hesperidin loaded solid lipid nanoparticles 97
 - Deepa MK
94. Performance qualification of walk-in cold room 98
 - Rahul S, Amit B Patil, Hemanth Kumar
- ✓ 95. Implementation of XGboost- a machine learning algorithm to optimize the screened formulations of opioid analgesic proniosomal gel 99
 - Sangeetha G, Swamivel Manickam M, Sanil Kumar P, Chandramouli R
96. Analytical method development and validation of dissolution method for deracoxib chewable tablets by using RP-HPLC 100
 - Apala Banerjee, D Manogna Chowdary, Hemanth Kumar. S
97. Formulation and Evaluation of Dual responsive in situ gel of Gentamycin for Ocular Delivery 101
 - Tinu T S, Shivangi Chaudhary, Litha Thomas, Anil Kumar B
98. Temperature and relative humidity mapping in a pharmaceutical warehouse 102
 - Jayesh Paliwal, Madhu. R, P. K. Kulkarni
99. Process validation of simethicone 50% powder 103
 - Judith C. Ramdinmawii, Mahima C. K, Gangadharappa H. V
100. Validation of dissolution apparatus and comparative study for the determination of drug release in the marketed formulation using UV-spectroscopy & RP-HPLC 104
 - Poorani. S, Satrajit Basak, Gangadharappa H. V.



S
20/10/22

PRINCIPAL
 Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
 Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
 Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

Implementation of XGboost- a machine learning algorithm to optimize the screened formulations of opioid analgesic proniosomal gel

Sangeetha G^{1*}, Swamivel Manickam M², Sanil Kumar P³, Chandramouli R⁴

¹Department of Pharmaceutics, Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy, Bengaluru, Karnataka, India.

²Department of Pharmacy, Faculty of Engineering and Technology, Annamalai University, Tamil Nadu, India.

³Accenture, Bengaluru, Karnataka, India.

⁴Department of Quality Assurance, Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy, Bengaluru, Karnataka, India

ABSTRACT

The abuse-forming potential of opioid analgesics is a matter of concern for formulators in this work. An opioid analgesic, tapentadol hydrochloride, is repurposed as a Proniosomal gel using the principles of Parameter Sensitivity Analysis (PSA) assisted Main Effects Screening Design (MESD). The screened experiments were further computed with XG Boost, a machine learning algorithm for optimizing the best formulator output given by PSA-assisted MESD. This work showcases the effectiveness of computational technologies and their potential applications for the formulation design and optimization, which can be easily implemented and leveraged for faster and better formulation development.

Keywords: Tapentadol hydrochloride, Parameter sensitivity analysis, XGboost, Main effect screening design, Proniosomal gel.



Handwritten signature and date "20/10/22".
PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035



KRUPACON PHARMA

Innovation in healthcare - making a difference together

3rd GLOBAL ONLINE CONFERENCE & WORKSHOP ON DRUG DEVELOPMENT 4.0: EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES

CHIEF GUEST

Prof. Dr. B Suresh

President- Pharmacy Council of India,
New Delhi-110020
Pro-Chancellor- JSS Academy of Higher
Education and Research, Mysuru, India.



CHIEF PATRONS



Prof. Dr. Suresh Nagpal
Chairman,
Krupanidhi Educational Trust



Mrs. Geetha Nagpal
Vice-Chairperson,
Krupanidhi Educational Trust

Kaul



20/10/21
PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560075

July 2nd & 3rd, 2021
01.30PM Onwards

54. Technical Innovations in the Chiral Separation of Anti-diabetic Medicaments Using Analytical and Bio-analytical Strategies: – A Comprehensive Review 56
 - Tatineni Spandana, Narasimha M. Beeraka, Hemant Vikram P.R, VV Nishanth, G, B.M. Gurupadayya
- ✓ 55. Analytical method development and validation of Aripiprazole in pharmaceutical formulations 57
 - Preethi S, Prasanta D, Kalyani A, Ranganath MR, Litha T, Rajendra SV, Rudhran N
56. Development and Validation of RP-HPLC Method for Simultaneous Estimation of Bilastine and Montelukast in Bulk and Pharmaceutical Dosage Form 58
 - Syed Nizamuddin, Appala Raju S
57. Screening and identification of potential prostaglandin H (PGH) synthase inhibitors using in silico and in vitro approaches 59
 - Jisha Prems, Athulya VS, Lal Prasanth ML, Shibu Prasanth CR
- ✓ 58. Molecular Docking and ADMET Prediction Studies of Some Novel 1,4 dihydropyridine Derivatives as antihypertensive agent 60
 - Likhitha. C, Anjali Nayak, Mahesh Chougule, Paramita Das, Deepika. V

Track 3 Herbalism and Natural Product Chemistry 61 - 66

59. Formulation of oral dissolution films using aqueous extract of clove, cinnamon and Stevia for dental treatment for diabetics' patients 62
 - James Sounder, Kuntal Das, Pooja C
60. Importance of plants on bad clinical outcomes of drug induced acute renal failure in poor health patients: a review 63
 - Muthukumar A, Saistha Anjum, Bushra Bashir, Swati Mittal, Bhavani Keserla
61. Microscopic Studies and Preliminary Pharmacognostic Evaluation of Clerodendrum paniculatum Linn. Leaves 64
 - Jeenu Joseph, Akhila S, Presannakumaran P.N, Santhosh M. Mathews
62. Moringa Oleifera: Protection against Chronic Disease like Diabetes and Hypertension 65
 - Nimisha Rimal Chhetri
63. Review on Crossandra in fundibuliformis (L.): focusing on pharmacological, micromorphological and phytochemical aspects 66
 - Priyanka K, Girish Bolakatti

Track 4 Recent Innovations in the Sphere of Pharmaceutical 67 - 104

Technologies, Formulation Development and Drug Delivery System

64. Optimisation of pulsincap system by box-behnken design 68
 - Hemant Kumar, C. Aishwarya, Prasanthi D
65. Synthesis and Characterization of N, N, N-Trimethyl Chitosan from Chitosan 69
 - Apeksha Gupta, Saima Amin, Kanchan Kohli
66. Risk assessment and its importance in formulation development 70
 - Manohar, Kavitha AN, Chandramouli R
67. QbD Based development of a novel optimized smedds of rosuvastatin 71
 - Pragathi V, Kavitha AN



PRINCIPAL
 Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
 Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
 Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

Analytical method development and validation of Aripiprazole in pharmaceutical formulationsPreethi S¹, Prasanta D², Kalyani A², Ranganath MR², Litha T¹, Rajendra SV³, Rudhran N¹¹Department of Pharmaceutics, ²Department of Pharmaceutical Analysis, ³Department of Pharmacology, Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy, Bengaluru**ABSTRACT**

Aripiprazole, a benzisoxazole derivative, is an atypical antipsychotic that acts as a partial agonist on dopamine (D₂) receptors and an antagonist on serotonin (5-HT_{2A}) receptors. It is chemically 7-(4-bromobutoxy)-3,4-dihydro-1H-quinolin-2-one. Rather than the existing one, the goal of this study is to develop a simple, accurate, precise, and robust validated analytical procedure using reverse phase high performance liquid chromatography (RP-HPLC) that can be extended to its formulations and bulk samples. A Waters 1525 chromatographic system (Empower 3 software) equipped with a Water 2487 Dual λ detector was used for the study. The Waters C-18 column (250x4.6 mm, particle size 5 μ m, Waters, USA) was used as a stationary phase. The mobile phase consisted of 0.1% orthophosphoric acid (pH adjusted to 3.0 with 0.1 M HCl), acetonitrile and methanol at a ratio of 40:50:10% v/v. The mobile phase was filtered through a 0.45 μ m HPLC filtration assembly, degassed by sonication and was pumped by an isocratic elution process at a flow rate of 1.0 ml/minute. An injection volume of 20 μ L was used for the analysis and validation of aripiprazole. The detection was carried out at 255 nm. A 1000 μ g/ml solution of aripiprazole stock solution in the mobile phase was suitably diluted to a working standard solution of 100 μ g/ml. For linearity determination, 6 aliquots from the working standard solution were suitably diluted using a mobile phase to get a concentration range of 30-50 μ g/ml and were injected into the chromatographic column. Accuracy was determined by spiking three different concentrations (50-150%) at target levels of 30, 40 and 50 μ g/ml and closeness to the same value was determined. Robustness was calculated by changing the flow rates at two levels, 0.8 and 1ml/min. Precision was determined by injecting a 30 μ g/ml solution repeatedly, and inter-day variability was determined by injecting three different concentrations of 30, 40, and 50 μ g/ml on three consecutive days and calculating the relative standard deviation. LOD and LOQ were also determined. The retention time was found to be 2.7. The linearity established by the standard calibration curve was found to be between 30- 50 μ g/ml. The correlation coefficient was found to be 0.9978. The limit of detection was found to be 0.000105 and the limit of quantification was found to be 0.00032. For precision, the RSD was found to be 0.87 for repeatability and for intraday, the RSD values ranged between 1.04, 0.36 and 0.28. The accuracy test at three different concentration levels indicates a mean recovery of 99.42, 98.43 and 100.54%. Robustness was discovered at two different flow and wavelength rates, and the retention time was found to be 2.1 and 2.7 seconds, respectively. The simple isocratic reverse phase LC method developed for quantitative analysis of aripiprazole in bulk samples and pharmaceutical dosage forms is precise, accurate, linear, robust, and specific. Satisfactory results were obtained from validation of the method.

Keywords: Aripiprazole, Precise, Concentration, Analysis

20/10/22
PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035



KRUPACON PHARMA

Innovation in healthcare - making a difference together

3rd GLOBAL ONLINE CONFERENCE & WORKSHOP ON DRUG DEVELOPMENT 4.0: EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES

CHIEF GUEST



Prof. Dr. B Suresh

President- Pharmacy Council of India,
New Delhi-110020
Pro-Chancellor- JSS Academy of Higher
Education and Research, Mysuru, India.

CHIEF PATRONS



Prof. Dr. Suresh Nagpal
Chairman,
Krupanidhi Educational Trust



Mrs. Geetha Nagpal
Vice-Chairperson,
Krupanidhi Educational Trust



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore -

July 2nd & 3rd, 2021
01.30PM Onwards

27. Anti-ulcer activity of Muntingiacalabura fruit against experimentally induced gastric ulcers in rats 28
 - Hemant Pant, Narendra R, Jyothi Y
28. Evaluation of Anticancer Effect of Brucine in Mice 29
 - Archana G, Kusu Susan Cyriac
29. Glabridin induces intrinsic apoptotic signaling pathway and cell cycle arrest in A549 non-small cell lung cancer and PC-3 prostate cancer cells 30
 - Sevgi Gezici
30. Experimental induction of lactic acidosis 31
 - Rashmi A Devagudi, Santosh B Patil, Pramod C Gadad
31. Evaluation of neuroprotective property of citrus pulp Powder in scopolamine induced zebrafish model amnesia 32
 - Sandeep Chandakavate, Prashant P, V P Patil, ShivakumarHugar, Nanjappaiah H M.
32. Dehydrozingerone, a promising compound for diabetic wound care: A study in type-II diabetic wound model in Wistar rats 33
 - Farmiza Begum, Rekha R Shenoy
33. Impact of Antiobesity activity of alcoholic extracts of Dillenia Indica in Albino wistar rats 34
 - Usha Verma
34. In vitro cytotoxicity study and cell cycle analysis of Chrysophenol in lung cancer cell lines 35
 - Karthikeyan M
- ✓ 35. Evaluation of anti-osteoporotic activity of Ethanolic Extract of Ipomoea batatas (L).lam tubers in rats 36
 - Pooja Laxman, Namitha Noble P N, Rajendra Sandur V
36. Antipsychotic effect of Benincasahispida in rats 37
 - ManjimaDewan*,KusuSusanCyriac

Track 2 Advances in Medicinal Chemistry, Analytical Validation 38- 60

37. Analytical method development and validation for estimation of Chrysin using High performance thin layer chromatographic in Chrysin loaded phytosomes 39
 - NamitKudatarkar; Sunil Jalalpure
38. Simultaneous determination of Sofosbuvir, Velpatasvir, and Voxilaprevir combination in bulk and marketed formulations by high performance liquid chromatography 40
 - Namratha.N, Kavitha A N, Chaitanya Sudha D
39. Development and validation of hplc method for the estimation of Bictargravir, Emtricitabin and Tenofovir, combinations in bulk and marketed formulations 41
 - Varshini S, Kavitha AN, Chaitanya Sudha, Chandramouli R
40. Synthetic non-proteinogenic amino acid analogues as novel selective PPAR γ agonists enhances glucose uptake: synthesis, in silico and protein binding assay approach 42
 - Subhankar P. Mandala, B R Prashantha Kumara



20/10/22
PRINCIPAL
 Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
 Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
 Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

Evaluation of anti-osteoporotic activity of Ethanolic Extract of *Ipomoea batatas* (L).lam tubers in rats

Pooja Laxman, Namitha Noble P N, Rajendra Sandur V*

Department of Pharmacology, Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy, Bengaluru

ABSTRACT

Osteoporosis may be described as systemic skeletal sickness characterized through low bone mass and micro architectural deterioration of bony tissue with a consequent growth in bone fragility and susceptibility to fractures. The goal of the prevailing studies is to assess the anti-osteoporotic activity of ethanolic extract of *Ipomoea batatas* L. Lam tubers in Wistar albino rats. Glucocorticoid and Heparin were used as positive control to produce osteoporosis in Wistar albino rats. Ethanolic extract of *Ipomoea batatas* L. Lam tubers at doses 200 and 400 mg/kg were used to treat against osteoporosis. The study included physical parameters like bone weight, bone volume, bone density and biochemical parameters like alkaline phosphatase, serum calcium, serum phosphorous, urine calcium, urine phosphorous and In-vitro antioxidant activity was also conducted in addition to this. The ethanolic extract of *Ipomoea batatas* L. Lam tubers has exhibited several phytochemical constituents such as carbohydrates, flavonoids, tannins and saponins. The ethanolic extract of *Ipomoea batatas* L. Lam tubers was able to show anti-osteoporotic activity in glucocorticoid and heparin induced osteoporosis in Wistar albino rats. Treatment with ethanolic extract of *Ipomoea batatas* L. Lam tubers at a dose of 400 mg/kg altered bone weight, bone volume, bone density and showed significant changes in biochemical parameters like alkaline phosphatase, serum calcium, serum phosphorous, urine calcium, urine phosphorous. The tuber extracts additionally possess antioxidant activity with IC₅₀ value ~ 20 µg/ml in DPPH scavenging activity. Ethanolic extract of *Ipomoea batatas* L. Lam tubers may possess anti-osteoporotic and antioxidant activity and it can be used as a combination therapy with potent and novel anti-osteoporotic molecules.

Keywords: Osteoporosis, skeletal sickness, antioxidant, bone.



20/10/21
PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035



KRUPANIDHI
COLLEGE OF PHARMACY

NAAC "A" Accredited

KRUPACON PHARMA

Innovation in healthcare - making a difference together

3rd GLOBAL ONLINE CONFERENCE & WORKSHOP ON DRUG DEVELOPMENT 4.0: EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES

CHIEF GUEST



Prof. Dr. B Suresh

President- Pharmacy Council of India,
New Delhi-110020
Pro-Chancellor- JSS Academy of Higher
Education and Research, Mysuru, India.

CHIEF PATRONS



Prof. Dr. Suresh Nagpal
Chairman,
Krupanidhi Educational Trust



Mrs. Geetha Nagpal
Vice-Chairperson,
Krupanidhi Educational Trust



20/07/21
PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560035

July 2nd & 3rd, 2021
01.30PM Onwards

54. Technical Innovations in the Chiral Separation of Anti-diabetic Medicaments Using Analytical and Bio-analytical Strategies: – A Comprehensive Review 56
 - Tatineni Spandana, Narasimha M. Beeraka, Hemanth Vikram P.R, VV Nishanth, G, B.M. Gurupadayya
- ✓ 55. Analytical method development and validation of Aripiprazole in pharmaceutical formulations 57
 - Preethi S, Prasanta D, Kalyani A, Ranganath MR, Litha T, Rajendra SV, Rudhran N
56. Development and Validation of RP-HPLC Method for Simultaneous Estimation of Bilastine and Montelukast in Bulk and Pharmaceutical Dosage Form 58
 - Syed Nizamuddin, Appala Raju S
57. Screening and identification of potential prostaglandin H (PGH) synthase inhibitors using in silico and in vitro approaches 59
 - Jisha Prems, Athulya VS, Lal Prasanth ML, Shibu Prasanth CR
- ✓ 58. Molecular Docking and ADMET Prediction Studies of Some Novel 1,4 dihydropyridine Derivatives as antihypertensive agent 60
 - Likhitha. C, Anjali Nayak, Mahesh Chougule, Paramita Das, Deepika. V

Track 3 Herbalism and Natural Product Chemistry 61 - 66

59. Formulation of oral dissolution films using aqueous extract of clove, cinnamon and Stevia for dental treatment for diabetics' patients 62
 - James Sounder, Kuntal Das, Pooja C
60. Importance of plants on bad clinical outcomes of drug induced acute renal failure in poor health patients: a review 63
 - Muthukumar A, Saistha Anjum, Bushra Bashir, Swati Mittal, Bhavani Keserla
61. Microscopic Studies and Preliminary Pharmacognostic Evaluation of Clerodendrum paniculatum Linn. Leaves 64
 - Jeenu Joseph, Akhila S, Presannakumaran P.N, Santhosh M. Mathews
62. Moringa Oleifera: Protection against Chronic Disease like Diabetes and Hypertension 65
 - Nimisha Rimal Chhetri
63. Review on Crossandra in fundibuliformis (L.): focusing on pharmacological, micromorphological and phytochemical aspects 66
 - Priyanka K, Girish Bolakatti

Track 4 Recent Innovations in the Sphere of Pharmaceutical 67 - 104

Technologies, Formulation Development and Drug Delivery System

64. Optimisation of pulsincap system by box-behnken design 68
 - Hemanth Kumar, C. Aishwarya, Prasanthi D
65. Synthesis and Characterization of N, N, N-Trimethyl Chitosan from Chitosan 69
 - Apeksha Gupta, Saima Amin, Kanchan Kohli
66. Risk assessment and its importance in formulation development 70
 - Manohar, Kavitha AN, Chandramouli R
67. QbD Based development of a novel optimized smedds of rosuvastatin 71
 - Pragathi V, Kavitha AN



PRINCIPAL
 Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
 Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
 Varthur Mohli, Bangalore - 560 035

Molecular Docking and ADMET Prediction Studies of Some Novel 1,4-dihydropyridine Derivatives as antihypertensive agent

Likhitha. C*, Anjali Nayak, Mahesh Chougule, Paramita Das, Deepika. V

Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy, Bengaluru

ABSTRACT

Hypertension a universal public health hazard and ranked 3rd as a leading cause of mortality and disability. It affects approximately 26% of the population worldwide, nearly 45% of deaths by heart disease and 51% of deaths by stroke are due to hypertension; accounting for 9.4 million deaths worldwide every year. In India, its prevalence varies from 20-40% in urban to 12-17% in rural areas. It is estimated that the prevalence of hypertension (HTN) might rise to 214 million by 2025. For the management of hypertension various classes of antihypertensive drugs are available such as diuretics, β -blockers (BB), α blockers, calcium channel blockers (CCBs), angiotensin converting enzyme (ACE) inhibitors and angiotensin receptor blockers (ARBs). In recent times, dihydropyridines, a class of L-type of voltage-gated calcium channel blockers (CCB) are being prescribed more commonly in a number of eastern Asian countries. It is favorable choice for monotherapy or in combined dosage form in the treatment of hypertension and may provide specific benefits beyond BP lowering. In this study, a molecular docking-based approach was utilized for identifying and evaluating potential L-type calcium channel blockers by designing 10 novel analogues of 1,4-Dihydropyridine. Molecular docking simulation of ten (10) molecules of different 3-ethyl 5-methyl 2-(chloromethyl)-1,4-dihydro-6-methyl-4-phenylpyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate analogues with human voltage-dependent L Type calcium channel $\alpha 1$ subunit (PDB ID: 3LV3) retrieved from protein data bank was carried out to evaluate their theoretical binding affinities. The chemical structure of the molecules was accurately drawn using Chem Draw Ultra software, and energy minimization was done using MOE software followed by docking operation using Auto dock tools 1.5.6 software. Molecule 3 (M3) with the highest binding affinity of - 7.26 kcal/mol was selected as the lead molecule. In-silico ADME and drug likeness prediction of the molecules showed good pharmacokinetic properties. The outcome of the present research strengthens the relevance of these compounds as promising lead candidates for the treatment of hypertension which could help pharmaceutical professionals in further designing and synthesis of more potent drug candidates. Moreover, the research also encouraged the in vivo and in vitro evaluation study for the proposed designed compounds to validate the computational findings.

Keywords: Molecular docking, ADMET, antihypertensive agent.



20/10/22
PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560035



KRUPANIDHI
COLLEGE OF PHARMACY

NAAC "A" Accredited

KRUPACON PHARMA

Innovation in healthcare - making a difference together

3rd GLOBAL ONLINE CONFERENCE & WORKSHOP ON DRUG DEVELOPMENT 4.0: EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES

CHIEF GUEST

Prof. Dr. B Suresh

President- Pharmacy Council of India,
New Delhi-110020
Pro-Chancellor- JSS Academy of Higher
Education and Research, Mysuru, India.



CHIEF PATRONS



Prof. Dr. Suresh Nagpal
Chairman,
Krupanidhi Educational Trust



Mrs. Geetha Nagpal
Vice-Chairperson,
Krupanidhi Educational Trust

20/07/21
PRINCIPAL

Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035



July 2nd & 3rd, 2021
01.30PM Onwards

87. Formulation development and evaluation of fast dissolving oral films of guaifenesin 91
 - Jiji Jose, Nadiya N, Lal Prasanth ML, Shibu Prasanth CR
88. Qualification of central animal facility 92
 - P. Nimisha, Nagendra S, Pramod Kumar T M, Hemanth Kumar S
- ✓ 89. Microsponges mediated delivery of mesalmine for anti-inflammatory therapy of colon 93
 - Naveena Katta, Preethi Sudheer, Kundan Varma
90. Process validation of deracoxib chewable tablets 94
 - Praveen S., Chinta Sharvani, Vikas Jain
91. Nanosuspensions in drug delivery: a zip tool between conventional and innovative pharmaceutical formulations 95
 - Chandrashekhar D. Nayak, Arshad Bashir Khan
92. Scientific Benefit of Polymer boosting its prerequisite study in Human Intestinal Fluid 96
 - Akhila A R, P K Kulkarni
93. Formulation development of hesperidin loaded solid lipid nanoparticles 97
 - Deepa MK
94. Performance qualification of walk-in cold room 98
 - Rahul S, Amit B Patil, Hemanth Kumar
- ✓ 95. Implementation of XGboost- a machine learning algorithm to optimize the screened formulations of opioid analgesic proniosomal gel 99
 - Sangeetha G, Swamivel Manickam M, Sanil Kumar P, Chandramouli R
96. Analytical method development and validation of dissolution method for deracoxib chewable tablets by using RP-HPLC 100
 - Apala Banerjee, D Manogna Chowdary, Hemanth Kumar. S
97. Formulation and Evaluation of Dual responsive in situ gel of Gentamycin for Ocular Delivery 101
 - Tinu T S, Shivangi Chaudhary, Litha Thomas, Anil Kumar B
98. Temperature and relative humidity mapping in a pharmaceutical warehouse 102
 - Jayesh Paliwal, Madhu. R, P. K. Kulkarni
99. Process validation of simethicone 50% powder 103
 - Judith C. Ramdinmawii, Mahima C. K, Gangadharappa H. V
100. Validation of dissolution apparatus and comparative study for the determination of drug release in the marketed formulation using UV-spectroscopy & RP-HPLC 104
 - Poorani. S, Satrajit Basak, Gangadharappa H. V.



S
 20/10/22
PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

Microsponges mediated delivery of mesalamine for anti-inflammatory therapy of colon

Naveena Katta, Preethi Sudheer, Kundan Varma

Department of Pharmaceutics Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy, Bengaluru

ABSTRACT

Colon targeted drug delivery systems have been developed to increase site-specific drug delivery, to prevent pre-systemic drug metabolism, achieve localized drug therapy, and to reduce dose and dose-related side effects associated with conventional oral drug therapy. The aim of the present investigation utilizes micro sponges as a carrier system to target mesalamine in the inflammatory conditions of the colon. The micro sponges were prepared by quasi-emulsion solvent diffusion method using the polymers Eudragit R100, S100, RS100 and RL100 alone and in combinations, where polyvinyl alcohol was used as a surfactant. Drug-excipient compatibility was assessed by IR spectroscopy. All the formulations were evaluated for product yield, drug content, in vitro drug release studies etc. The in vitro drug release data was fitted to various models to check the kinetics and mechanism of drug release. Short-term stability studies were conducted for a period of 3 months to assess changes in the formulation. Compatibility studies showed that there was no chemical interaction between the drug and the excipients. The drug content of micro sponges was found to be 90 ± 0.16 to $95 \pm 0.46\%$. The particle size ranged between $158\mu\text{m}$ to $340\mu\text{m}$. The entrapment efficiency was found to be 62 ± 0.05 to $84 \pm 0.46\%$. The in vitro drug release studies in phosphate buffer pH 6.8 showed the drug release in the range of 76.12 ± 0.21 - $100.01 \pm 0.12\%$ for 6 h. The drug release kinetics indicated a zero-order drug release and a diffusion-controlled drug release for all the formulations. Surface morphology studies of the selected formula (F7) revealed that the particles were almost spherical with an even surface. Particle size analysis of the selected formula by a dynamic light scattering technique exhibited a particle size of $7.4 \mu\text{m}$. The stability studies indicated that there were no appreciable changes in the drug content and the entrapment efficiency and it was almost in accordance with the initial results. The micro sponges of mesalamine by quasi emulsion using Eudragit polymers were found to be a successful approach as it resulted in products with good physicochemical properties, drug entrapment efficiency and controlled drug release over a period of 6 h. Thus, these drug delivery systems could ensure effective localized therapy in inflammatory conditions of the colon.

Keywords: Mesalamine, Eudragit, Micro sponges, Colon, Targeting, Inflammatory



20/10/22
PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035



KRUPANIDHI
COLLEGE OF PHARMACY



NAAC "A" Accredited

KRUPACON PHARMA

Innovation in healthcare - making a difference together

3rd GLOBAL ONLINE CONFERENCE & WORKSHOP ON DRUG DEVELOPMENT 4.0: EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES

CHIEF GUEST



Prof. Dr. B Suresh

President- Pharmacy Council of India,
New Delhi-110020
Pro-Chancellor- JSS Academy of Higher
Education and Research, Mysuru, India.

CHIEF PATRONS



Prof. Dr. Suresh Nagpal
Chairman,
Krupanidhi Educational Trust



Mrs. Geetha Nagpal
Vice-Chairperson,
Krupanidhi Educational Trust

S
20/07/21

Kaw



PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 085

July 2nd & 3rd, 2021
01.30PM Onwards

- Ann Vazhayil Kuruvilla, M Ramesh
- ✓ 13. Cross – sectional survey on assessment of awareness, attitude, risk perception and preventive behaviour of Indian public towards the COVID - 19 pandemic 14
- DezhneyRemica Fernandes, Abisha Mable Priya A
14. The Role of Body Mass Index Causing Depression in Women: An Observation from Weight Reduction Trial 15
- Ranakishor Pelluri, Kongara Srikanth, Jithendra Chimakurthy and Shriram Mahadevan, Vanitha Rani Nagasubramanian
15. Prevalence and clinical features associated with polycystic ovarian syndrome among working women 16
- Swathi Kiran B.S, Madhu Shree. I
16. A study of fixed drug combinations of analgesics available in India 17
- Praveena K.S, Shruti Pradhan, OvahOfuoma, Shwetha S, Prasad Leander Samson, Sapna K Dongre
- ✓ 17. Psychotropic Drug Usage and The Risk of Respiratory Disorders in Patients with Psychiatric Disturbances - A Cross Sectional Study 18
- Ms. Elsa Jacob, Ms. Abhirami Eby, Samuel Gideon George P.
- ✓ 18. Effect of Human Carboxylesterase I (hCES1) Genetic Variations on Treatment Response to Dabigatran Etxilate and Clopidogrel in Patients with Thromboembolic Disorders A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis 19
- Miss. Shiji John, Miss. Shyno Abraham, Samuel Gideon George P
19. Assessment of Knowledge, Attitude and Practice on COPD and COVID-19 among students and professionals from pharmacy/health sciences background 20
- Santosh Basavaraj Patil, Pramod Gadad
20. Psychotropic Drug Usage and The Risk of Respiratory Disorders in Patients with Psychiatric Disturbances - A Cross Sectional Study 21
- Elsa Jacob, Abhirami Eby, Samuel Gideon George P
21. Cynodondactylon L attenuates β 1-42 amyloid content in scopolamine induced amnesic rats 22
- Laxmi Pattanashetti, B. M. Patil, Harsha V Hegde
22. Assessment of anti-mutagenic activity of *Malus domestica* Borkh. by Micronucleus test and chromosomal aberration test 23
- Medicherla Sai Prathima, Kesarla Bhavani
23. Neuroprotective activity of *Matricaria recutita* L. against Alzheimer's disease 24
- Lingaraj Anwal, Shubham Teli, Krishnaraj Parit, Mallappa Shalavadi, V.M. Chandrashekhar
24. Studying gene mutation in the acquisition of Fluoroquinolone resistance in uropathogenic *E. coli* 25
- Venkat Earny, Venkatesh Kamath B, Kanav Khera
25. Effect of *Madhuca longifolia* bark extract against experimentally induced rheumatoid arthritis in rats 26
- Chaithra K, Remi Liza George, Jyothi Y
26. Combined efficacy of *Decalepis nervosa* and vitamin K2 in aluminium chloride induced neurotoxicity 27
- Saira Khan, Anusha J R, Rajendra Sandur V



20/10/22

PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

**Psychotropic Drug Usage and The Risk of Respiratory Disorders in Patients
with Psychiatric Disturbances - A Cross Sectional Study**

Elsa Jacob, Abhirami Eby, Samuel Gideon George P *

Department of Pharmacy Practice, Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy, Bengaluru

ABSTRACT

Psychotropic drug usage was reported to be associated with increased risk for respiratory disorders. A cross-sectional study was conducted using a validated questionnaire among patients on psychotropic medications or their caregivers at a community pharmacy set-up. The study evaluated the effect of various psychotropic agents on the pulmonary function to identify the psychotropic drug class that is most commonly associated with the risk of respiratory disorders. Since psychotropic medications have safety concerns for usage in general population, their use in people with coronavirus disease (COVID-19) is considered challenging. The study may also serve to draw evidence based practical recommendations for the treatment of people with COVID-19.

AIM: To determine the association between psychotropic drug usage and the risk of respiratory disorders in patients with psychiatric disturbances. A 10-item containing questionnaire was designed to capture clinical information regarding psychotropic drug use and respiratory disorders. Internal consistency and reproducibility were determined using Cronbach's alpha and intra class correlation coefficient respectively. Validated questionnaire was administered to patients or caregivers at a community pharmacy setup and data was collected through electronic data capture. All captured data were summarized descriptively and statistically analysed using R Studio 4.0.

RESULTS: Cronbach's alpha and ICC values were found to be 0.92 and 0.85 respectively. In a sample of 198 patients, benzodiazepines were the commonly used medication among the population (43.9%) followed by SSRI (21.2%), anti-psychotics (15.1%), mood stabilizers (7.6%) and others (12.2%). Statistically significant association was observed between history of benzodiazepine usage, second generation anti-psychotics (SGA) and respiratory disorders (OR 1.56 [1.1 – 2.3, P<0.1]). However, the use of first-generation antipsychotics (FGA) was found to be less associated with respiratory infections among anti-psychotics. History of benzodiazepine and SGA usage were found to be associated significantly with respiratory disorders including pneumonia and acute respiratory distress. Hence patients on psychotropic medications should be monitored for respiratory symptoms and choice of anti-psychotic medications should be made on existing clinical evidence. The psychotropic drugs which were found to be safer through the study conducted can be chosen to help improve the quality of psychiatric care in people with COVID-19, also promoting an optimal management of the psychiatric condition without worsening the medical condition due to COVID-19.

Keywords: Psychotropic, antipsychotics, respiratory disorder, pneumonia, COVID-19



20/10/22
PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035



KRUPACON PHARMA

Innovation in healthcare - making a difference together

3rd GLOBAL ONLINE CONFERENCE & WORKSHOP ON DRUG DEVELOPMENT 4.0: EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES

CHIEF GUEST

Prof. Dr. B Suresh

President- Pharmacy Council of India,
New Delhi-110020
Pro-Chancellor- JSS Academy of Higher
Education and Research, Mysuru, India.



CHIEF PATRONS



Prof. Dr. Suresh Nagpal
Chairman,
Krupanidhi Educational Trust



Mrs. Geetha Nagpal
Vice-Chairperson,
Krupanidhi Educational Trust

PRINCIPAL

Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Road,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

July 2nd & 3rd, 2021
01.30PM Onwards



- Ann Vazhayil Kuruvilla, M Ramesh
- ✓ 13. Cross – sectional survey on assessment of awareness, attitude, risk perception and preventive behaviour of Indian public towards the COVID - 19 pandemic 14
- DezhneyRemica Fernandes, Abisha Mable Priya A
14. The Role of Body Mass Index Causing Depression in Women: An Observation from Weight Reduction Trial 15
- Ranakishor Pelluri, Kongara Srikanth, Jithendra Chimakurthy and Shriram Mahadevan, Vanitha Rani Nagasubramanian
15. Prevalence and clinical features associated with polycystic ovarian syndrome among working women 16
- Swathi Kiran B.S, Madhu Shree. I
16. A study of fixed drug combinations of analgesics available in India 17
- Praveena K.S, Shruti Pradhan, OvahOfuoma, Shwetha S, Prasad Leander Samson, Sapna K Dongre
- ✓ 17. Psychotropic Drug Usage and The Risk of Respiratory Disorders in Patients with Psychiatric Disturbances - A Cross Sectional Study 18
- Ms. Elsa Jacob, Ms. Abhirami Eby, Samuel Gideon George P
- ✓ 18. Effect of Human Carboxylesterase I (hCES1) Genetic Variations on Treatment Response to Dabigatran Etxilate and Clopidogrel in Patients with Thromboembolic Disorders A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis 19
- Miss. Shiji John, Miss. Shyno Abraham, Samuel Gideon George P
19. Assessment of Knowledge, Attitude and Practice on COPD and COVID-19 among students and professionals from pharmacy/health sciences background 20
- Santosh Basavaraj Patil, Pramod Gadad
20. Psychotropic Drug Usage and The Risk of Respiratory Disorders in Patients with Psychiatric Disturbances - A Cross Sectional Study 21
- Elsa Jacob, Abhirami Eby, Samuel Gideon George P
21. Cynodondactylon L attenuates β 1-42 amyloid content in scopolamine induced amnesic rats 22
- Laxmi Pattanashetti, B. M. Patil, Harsha V Hegde
22. Assessment of anti-mutagenic activity of Malus domestica Borkh. by Micronucleus test and chromosomal aberration test 23
- Medicherla Sai Prathima, Kesarla Bhavani
23. Neuroprotective activity of Matricaria recutita L. against Alzheimer's disease 24
- Lingaraj Anwal, Shubham Teli, Krishnaraj Parit, Mallappa Shalavadi, V.M. Chandrashekhar
24. Studying gene mutation in the acquisition of Fluoroquinolone resistance in uropathogenic E coli 25
- Venkat Earny, Venkatesh Kamath B, Kanav Khera
25. Effect of Madhuca longifolia bark extract against experimentally induced rheumatoid arthritis in rats 26
- Chaithra K, Remi Liza George, Jyothi Y
26. Combined efficacy of Decalepis nervosa and vitamin K2 in aluminium chloride induced neurotoxicity 27
- Saira Khan, Anusha J R, Rajendra Sandur V



20/10/22

PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035

Cross – sectional survey on assessment of awareness, attitude, risk perception and preventive behaviour of Indian public towards the COVID - 19 pandemic

Dezney Remica Fernandes, Abisha Mable Priya A

Department of Pharmacy Practice, Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy, Bangalore

ABSTRACT

With an end goal to reduce the flare up of Coronavirus (COVID 19) adoption of unusual control measures were put on the residents by the government. Resident's adherence to these control measure plays an important role in the reduction of the current pandemic. The main objective of the study is to assess the awareness, attitude, knowledge, risk perception and preventive behaviours for COVID19 during the pandemic. A cross sectional online survey was conducted with a help of self-structured questionnaire developed via google forms and was made accessible via emails and social networking sites. Of the 538 responses, 39.1% of the participants retained strong awareness about the prevention of novel coronavirus transmission. Majority of the participants found a high degree (79.5%) of commitment to the national & local guidelines on preventive measures. Addition to this, participants were also unaware of the positive cases or home quarantined community in their vicinity which could lead to increased transmission. As the majority of the participants were health care professionals, investigations involving non-medical professions are required to understand on the adherence and attitude towards to the guidelines to prevent the transmission of novel coronavirus.

Keywords: Awareness, Attitude, COVID-19, Lockdown, Preventive behaviour, Risk perception



20/10/22
PRINCIPAL
Krupanidhi College of Pharmacy
Chikkabellandur, Carmelaram Post,
Varthur Hobli, Bangalore - 560 035